

LOCATION AND PROXIMITY DATA

ACADEMIA

EU

- Kędzior, M. (2021). The right to data protection and the COVID-19 pandemic: the European approach. *ERA Forum* 21, 533–543. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12027-020-00644-4>

Keywords: COVID-19 pandemic, impact on EU policy, online working environment, privacy, security

- Solanas A., Batista E., Casino F., Papageorgiou A., Patsakis C. (2021). Privacy-Oriented Analysis of Ubiquitous Computing Systems: A 5-D Approach. In: Avoine G., Hernandez-Castro J. (eds). *Security of Ubiquitous Computing Systems*. Springer, Cham. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-10591-4_12

Keywords: Footprint, identity, intelligence, query, location, privacy risks, ubiquitous computing systems

- Nanni, M., Andrienko, G., Barabási, AL. et al. (2021). Give more data, awareness and control to individual citizens, and they will help COVID-19 containment. *Ethics and Information Technology*. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10676-020-09572-w>

Keywords: Contact-tracing apps, COVID-19, data privacy, digital surveillance, location tracking

- Algorithm Watch and Bertelsmann Stiftung, (2020). [Automated Decision-Making Systems in the COVID-19 Pandemic: A European Perspective](#). Automating Society Report.

Keywords: applications and devices, automated decision-making (ADM) systems, COVID-19 pandemic, QR codes, technological solutionism

- Ferretti, L., Wymant, C., Kendall, M., Zhao, L., Nurtay, A., Bonsall, D.G., & Fraser, C. (2020). Quantifying dynamics of SARS-CoV-2 transmission suggests that epidemic control is feasible through instantaneous digital contact tracing. *Science*. DOI: [10.1126/science.abb6936](https://doi.org/10.1126/science.abb6936)

Keywords: Contact tracing, data, epidemic, feasibility of protecting the population, mobile phone applications

- Gesley, J. (2020). [Regulating Electronic Means to Fight the Spread of COVID-19](#). *Law gov*.

Keywords: Contact tracing, eHealth network, GDPR, legal framework, mobile apps

- [Digital contact tracing can slow or even stop coronavirus transmission and ease us out of lockdown](#). (2020). *Big Data Institute*, University of Oxford.

Keywords: Contact tracing app, epidemic, framework, lockdown, users

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Keywords: Code, COVID-app, location, privacy, smartphone

- Mendos Kuskonmaz, E., Guild, E. (2020). [Covid-19: A New Struggle over Privacy, Data Protection and Human Rights?](#) *European Law blog*.

Keywords: App, data, location, privacy, users

- Busvine, D. (2020). [Rift opens over European coronavirus contact tracing apps](#). *Technology news*.

Keywords: Contact tracing, data privacy of users, pandemic, sensitive data, smartphone apps

- Lüghausen, P. and Lachenmann, M. (2019). [GNSS & The Law: Collecting and Processing Geolocation Data](#). Global Navigation Satellite Systems Engineering, Policy, and Design.

Keywords: Devices and applications, GDPR, geolocation data, geographical information, privacy

- Fox Williams (2018). [The use of location data by mobile apps post-GDPR](#). Article published on Lexis@PSL TMT.

Keywords: Apps, data privacy, devices, GDPR, subscriber or user

- Abul, O. and Bayrak, C. (2018). From location to location pattern privacy in location-based services. *Knowledge and Information Systems*. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10115-017-1146-x>

Keywords: Location, privacy, profile, snapshot, user

- Asuquo, P., Cruickshank, H., et al. (2018). [Security and privacy in location-based services for vehicular and mobile communications: An overview, challenges and countermeasures](#). *IEEE Internet of Things Journal*, pages 1–1.

Keywords: Privacy, authentication, location-based services, vehicular ad hoc networks, mobile technologies

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Keywords: Location-based services (LBS), mix zones, privacy preservation, road networks

- D. Roth, J., Tummala, M., McEachen, J.C. and Scrofani, J.W. [On location privacy in LTE networks](#). *IEEE Trans. Information Forensics and Security*, 12(6):1358–1368.

Keywords: Maximum-likelihood estimation, Cramér-Rao bound, position measurement, time of arrival estimation, cellular networks, privacy

U.S

- Stanley, J., Stisa Granick, J. (2020). [The Limits of Location Tracking in an Epidemic](#). *ACLU*.

Keywords: COVID-19, location data, mobile phones, policymakers, technology

- Frith, J. and Saker, M. (2020). [It Is All About Location: Smartphones and Tracking the Spread of COVID-19](#).

Keywords: smartphones, locative media, surveillance, privacy, COVID-19

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Keywords: Consent, data privacy and security, digital technology, ethics, public health

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Keywords: Consent, EU's GDPR, impact assessments, location-based data, privacy

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Keywords: Biometric technologies, data impact, efficiency, ethical scrutiny, public health

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Keywords: Bioethics, biotechnology,

- [Could Fitbit Data Be Used to Deny Health Coverage?](#). Soon, wearable fitness devices will be able to diagnose diseases. Could that lead insurers to deny coverage?, 17 February, 2017, U.S.News

Keywords: Clinical trial, device, health insurance, medical data, surgery